

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

AIMS AND SCOPE

Hepatology Research (formerly *International Hepatology Communications*) is the official journal of the Japan Society of Hepatology, and publishes original articles, reviews and short communications dealing with hepatology. Reviews or mini-reviews are especially welcomed from those areas within hepatology undergoing rapid changes. Rapid communications should contain concise definitive information.

EDITORIAL REVIEW AND ACCEPTANCE

The acceptance criteria for all papers are the quality and originality of the research and its significance to our readership. Except where otherwise stated, manuscripts are peer reviewed by two anonymous reviewers and the Editor. Final acceptance or rejection rests with the Editorial Board, who reserves the right to refuse any material for publication.

Please submit, with the manuscript, the names and addresses of three potential referees. You may also mention persons who you would prefer not to review your paper. The choice of reviewers remains the Editor's prerogative.

Manuscripts should be written so that they are intelligible to the professional reader who is not a specialist in the particular field. They should be written in a clear, concise, direct style. Where contributions are judged as acceptable for publication on the basis of scientific content, the Editor and the Publisher reserve the right to modify typescripts to eliminate ambiguity and repetition and improve communication between author and reader. If extensive alterations are required, the manuscript will be returned to the author for revision.

Revised manuscripts should be returned to the Editorial Office within 60 days for minor revision or 120 days major revision. After this period, the article will be regarded as a new submission and assigned a new date of receipt.

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- All margins should be at least 30 mm.
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- Do not use Enter at the end of lines within a paragraph.
- Turn the hyphenation option off; include only those hyphens that are essential to the meaning.
- Specify any special characters used to represent non-keyboard characters.
- Take care not to use l (ell) for 1 (one), O (capital o) for 0 (zero) or ß (German esszett) for Greek beta.
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Units. All measurements must be given in SI or SI-derived units. Please go to the Bureau International des Poids et Mesures (BIPM) website at <http://www.bipm.fr> for more information about SI units.

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Nucleotide sequence data can be submitted in electronic form to any of the three major collaborative databases: DDBJ, EMBL or GenBank. It is only necessary to submit to one database as data are exchanged between DDBJ, EMBL and GenBank on a daily basis. The suggested wording for referring to accession-number information is: 'These sequence data have been submitted to the DDBJ/EMBL/GenBank databases under accession number U12345.'

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DNA Data Bank of Japan (DDBJ) <http://www.ddbj.nig.ac.jp>
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PARTS OF THE MANUSCRIPT

The journal publishes papers dealing with hepatology in the following categories (word limits include text and references, but not tables or figures). Case reports will be accepted only if they contain very important new information.

- **Review Article:** Up to 5,000 words (including References) and a maximum of 4 authors. The number of tables/figures is not limited.
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- **Editorial:** Up to 1,500 words (including References) and a maximum of 1 author only; no abstract.

Manuscripts should be presented in the following order: (i) title page, (ii) abstract and key words, (iii) text, (iv) acknowledgments, (v) references, (vi) appendices, (vii) figure legends, (viii) tables (each table complete with title and footnotes) and (ix) figures. Footnotes to the text are not allowed and any such material should be incorporated into the text as parenthetical matter.

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The title page should contain (i) the title of the paper, (ii) the full names of the authors and (iii) the addresses of the institutions at which the work was carried out together with (iv) the full postal and email address, plus facsimile and telephone

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All articles must have a structured abstract that states in 250 words or fewer the purpose, basic procedures, main findings and principal conclusions of the study. Divide the abstract with the headings: Aim, Methods, Results, Conclusions.

A maximum of six key words, for the purposes of indexing, should be supplied below the abstract, in alphabetical order, and should be taken from those recommended by the US National Library of Medicine's Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) browser list at <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/meshhome.html>.

Text

Authors should use the following subheadings to divide the sections of their manuscript: Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion.

Acknowledgments

The source of financial grants and other funding must be acknowledged, including a frank declaration of the authors' industrial links and affiliations. The contribution of colleagues or institutions should also be acknowledged. Personal thanks and thanks to anonymous reviewers are not appropriate.

References

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Journal article

1 Tanaka T, Lau JYN, Mizokami M, et al. Simple fluorescent EIA for detection and quantification of hepatitis C viremia. *J Hepatol* 1995; 23: 78-9.

Journal articles published ahead of issue (print or online)

2 Benz PJ, Soll J, Bölter B. Protein transport in organelles: The composition, function and regulation of the Tic complex in chloroplast protein import. *FEBS Journal*, 2009. doi: 10.1111/j.1742-4658.2009.06874.x

World Wide Web

3 Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. Preparing for Emergencies: A Guide for People on Dialysis. Available at: <http://www.medicare.gov/Publications/Pubs/pdf/10150.pdf>. Accessed January 13, 2004.

Book

4 Lehninger AD. *Principles of Biochemistry*. New York: Worth Publishers, 2000.

Chapter in a Book

5 Phillips SJ, Whisnant JP. Hypertension and stroke. In: Laragh JH, Brenner BM, eds. *Hypertension: Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Management*, 2nd edn. New York: Raven Press, 1995; 465–78.

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